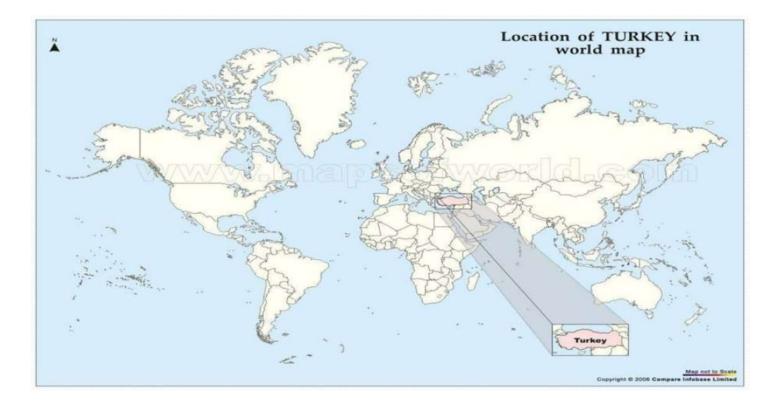


Türkiye in the world

Erasmus+









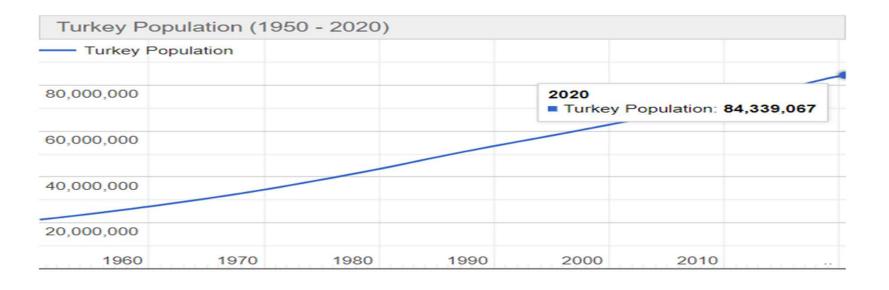






85,935,360

Population in Türkiye





Our most important and prosperous duty is National Education. We have to be successful in National Education. The real liberation of a nation can only be achieved through education.

> Mustafa Kemal Atatürk 1923











Erasmus+ Turkish Education System

•Education in Turkey is governed by a national system. It was established accordance with the Atatürk Reforms after the Turkish War of Independence.

•According to the Constitution of the Republic of Türkiye, *every citizen has <u>the right to education</u>

- * <u>free</u>
- * <u>compulsory</u>



*Turkish must be taught as the mother tongue.

The Ministry of National Education (MEB) runs educational administration of the country.

It <u>is responsible for</u> drawing up curriculum, coordinating the work of official, private and voluntary organizations, designing and building schools, developing educational materials and so on.



Goals of Education

•To raise all individuals as citizens who are committed to the principles and reforms of Atatürk and to the nationalism of Atatürk as expressed in the Constitution

•To raise them as <u>constructive</u>, <u>creative</u> and <u>productive</u> persons

•To prepare them for life by developing <u>their interest</u>, <u>talents and capabilities</u>.



Since 2012, there is a new Education System in Turkey which has been called <u>the 4+4+4 system</u>. It is compulsory education and lasts 12 years. This system extends mandatory schooling from 8 years to 12 years.

It is divided in three stages:

primary education,

elementary education and

secondary education.



Pre-primary School Education: It involves the education of children in the age group of 3 to 5

Not compulsory, optional



Primary Education: It involves the education and training of children in the age group of 6 to 10. Primary education is compulsory for all citizens. It is free at the state schools and lasts four years (1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th grades).



Elementary Education: It involves the education and training of children in the age group of 10 to 14.

Elementary education is compulsory for all citizens. It is free at the State schools and lasts four years (5th, 6th, 7nd, 8th grades).

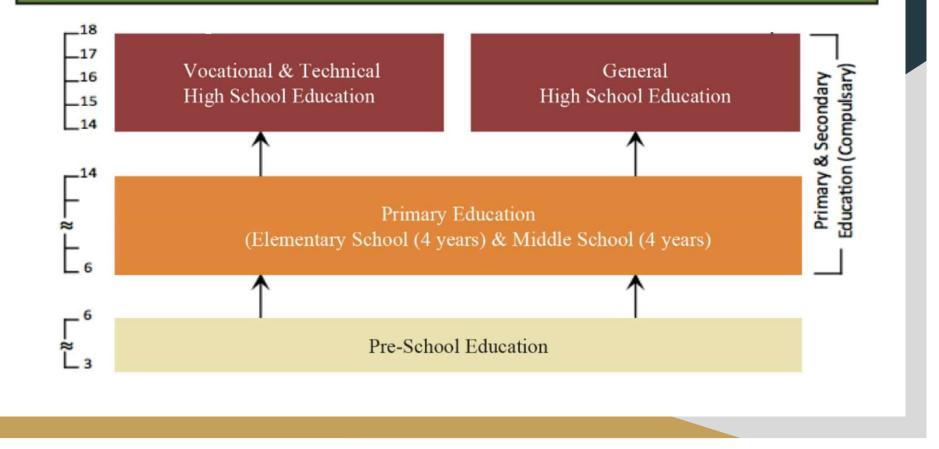
Erasmus+ Turkish Education System

Secondary Education: It comprises high schools of a general or vocational and/or technical character giving four-year courses aiming children <u>at the age of 14 to 17</u> (9th, 10th, 11th, 12th grades).

Secondary education is compulsory for all citizens and is free at the State schools.

Annually, <u>about one million students</u> **graduate from** Turkish secondary schools.

GENERAL STRUCTURE OF THE TURKISH EDUCATION SYSTEM



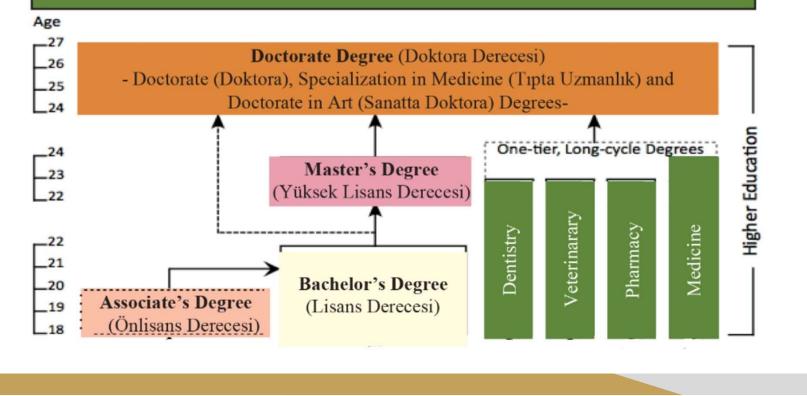
Erasmus+ Turkish Education System

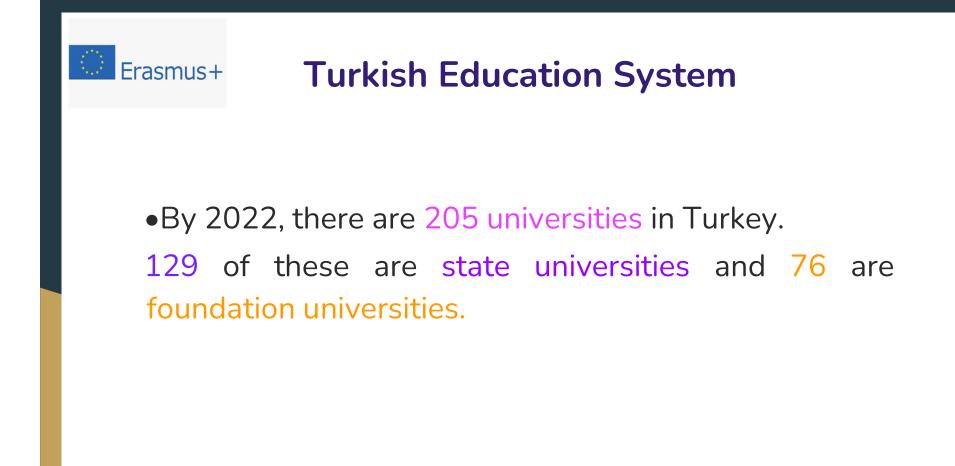
Higher Education: After graduating from high school, students are required to take an entrance exam-

"Student Selection and Placement System (In Turkish: Öğrenci Seçme ve Yerleştirme Sistemi, OSYS)" or Higher Education Examination-Undergraduate Placement Examination (In Turkish: Yükseköğretime Geçiş Sınavı-Lisans Yerleştirme Sınavı, or YGS-LYS)

Except for the Open Education Faculty (at Anadolu University

GENERAL STRUCTURE OF THE TURKISH EDUCATION SYSTEM





Erasmus+ The Dates about Scholastic Year

•The academic calendar generally begins in mid-September and extends through to mid-June.

- •Teachers work between <u>1st September and 1st of July.</u>
- •One School Year One school year comprises 180 working days.



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- •The school day usually have <u>a morning and an afternoon</u> <u>session</u>, but in overcrowded schools there is a split session.
- •Schools are in session for five days a week (Monday to Friday) in a total of 35-40 hours.



The Dates about Scholastic Year

- •There is <u>one week break</u> in November, a <u>two week winter break</u> between January - February and <u>one week break</u> in April.
- •<u>Universities</u> usually organize the academic year into <u>two</u> <u>semesters</u>, usually between October - January and between February/March - June/July.

Erasmus+ EUROPEAN UNION AND TURKISH EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM

A European Union Desk was formed within the scope of the Ministry of National Education which is aimed at the harmonization of the Turkish educational system with the educational systems of EU countries.

Erasmus+ EUROPEAN UNION AND TURKISH EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM

The activities are being carried out with <u>the following aims</u>:

•To provide Turkish citizens and their children with the best educational services

•To improve the exchange of educational information between EU countries and Türkiye

•To gather data and documents about the educational system of EU countries and Türkiye



EUROPEAN UNION AND TURKISH EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM

• To cooperate with the EU in higher education

• To spread foreign language education all over Turkey

•To sustain equal accession conditions for all educational institutions

•To prepare children for work life -To eliminate unemployment



STATUS OF EDUCATION IN TÜRKİYE IN 2022

54 000 public and private schools,

1 million teachers and over 16 million students

Şamlı Imam Hatip Secondary







To be a leading institution that is proud of being a part of its stakeholders and preferred in its region.

MISSION

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Responsible for himself and his country, who does not limit his development with the level of development of the age, who can freely express his thoughts;

To raise honest, sharing, self-confident, happy, environmentally sensitive, moral young people.

Erasmus+ What is Imam Hatip School?

Imam means a leader of prayer and **hatip** means a person who delivers khutba at every Friday sermon.

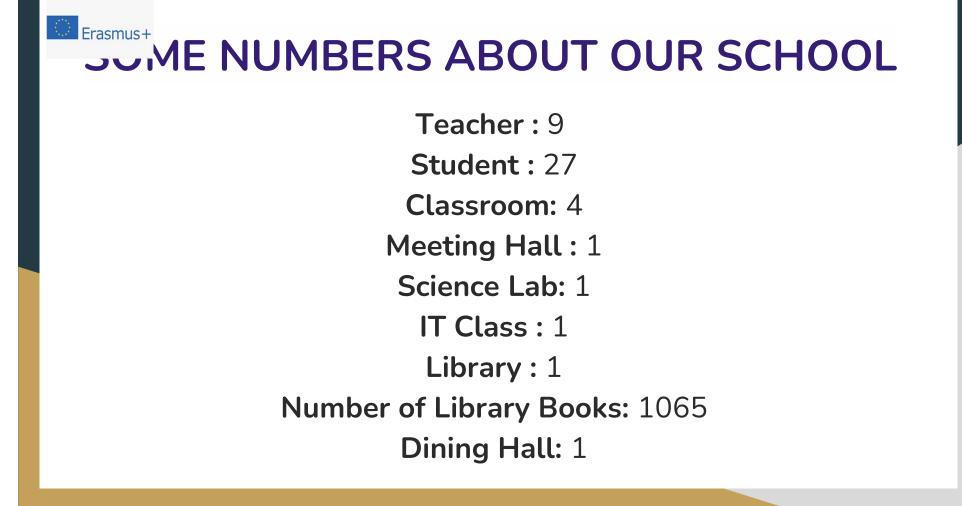
Most of the graduates of Imam Hatip schools work in the field of leadership prayer and preaching in <u>Turkish</u> <u>mosques</u>.

Erasmus+ What is Imam Hatip School?

- There is no difference between academic subjects taught in regular schools and the ones in Imam Hatip schools, and they are all with the <u>same curriculum</u>. However, there are **some religious academic subjects** such as **Arabic language**, **interpretation of Quran** etc.
- Any student who has successfully finished the fourth grade in his country has the right to enroll in Imam Hatip schools in Turkey.

Erasmus+ What is Imam Hatip School?

 It's the only school type in which the children can study Islamic subjects besides the general curriculum and the teachers are believed to impart traditional moral values.





ACHIEVEMENTS







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ACHIEVEMENTS









